

# Animal free testing

Medical science of the future



## 1 We have some urgent healthcare challenges

including cancer, stroke, Alzheimer's and Parkinson's diseases, and many others.



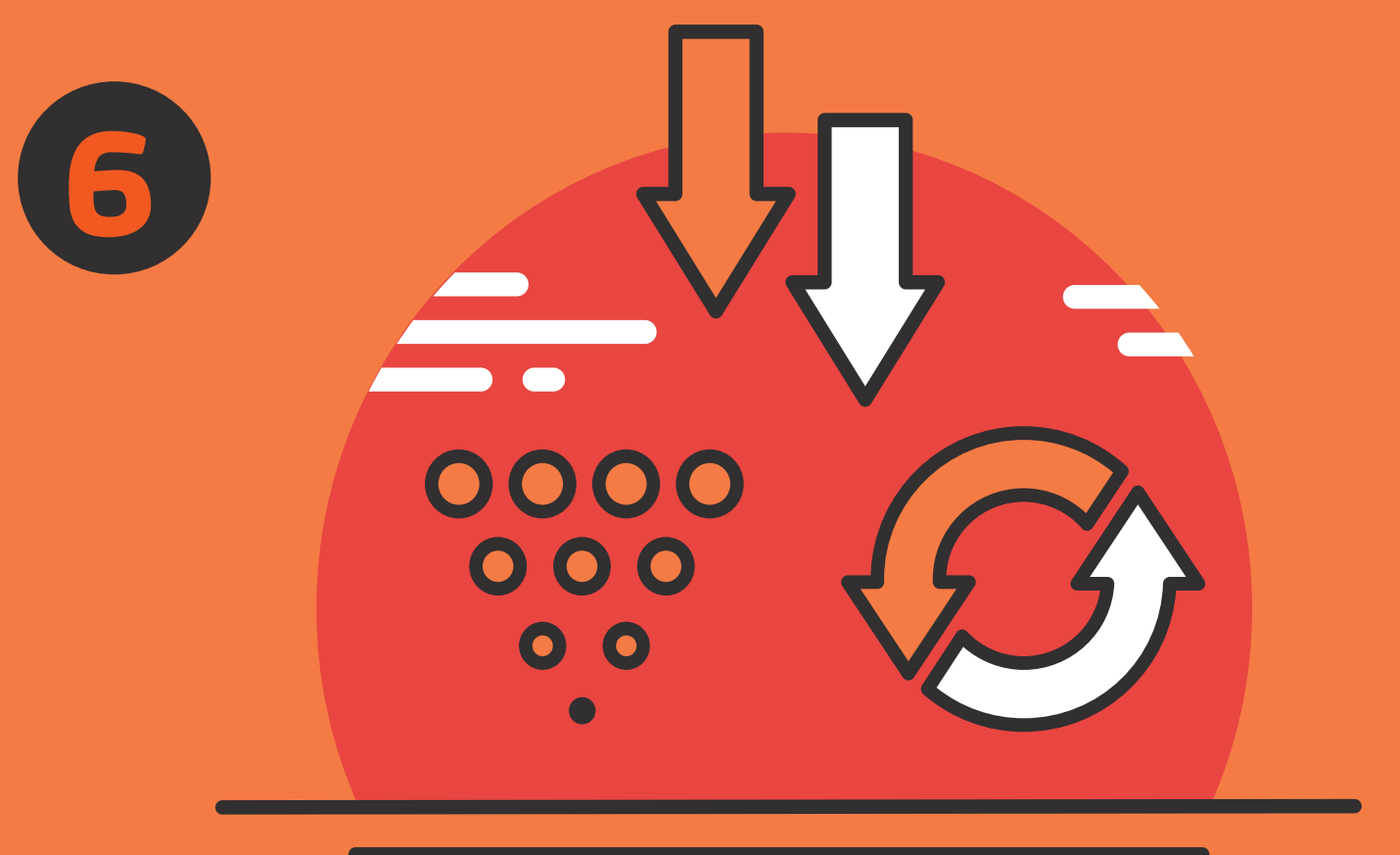
## 2 Animals and medical research

For many years the medication to combat human diseases and health problems has been developed using animals.



## 3 Animal testing is costly

Drug development based on animal testing can take a lot of time and resources and may be lacking in terms of safety and efficacy.



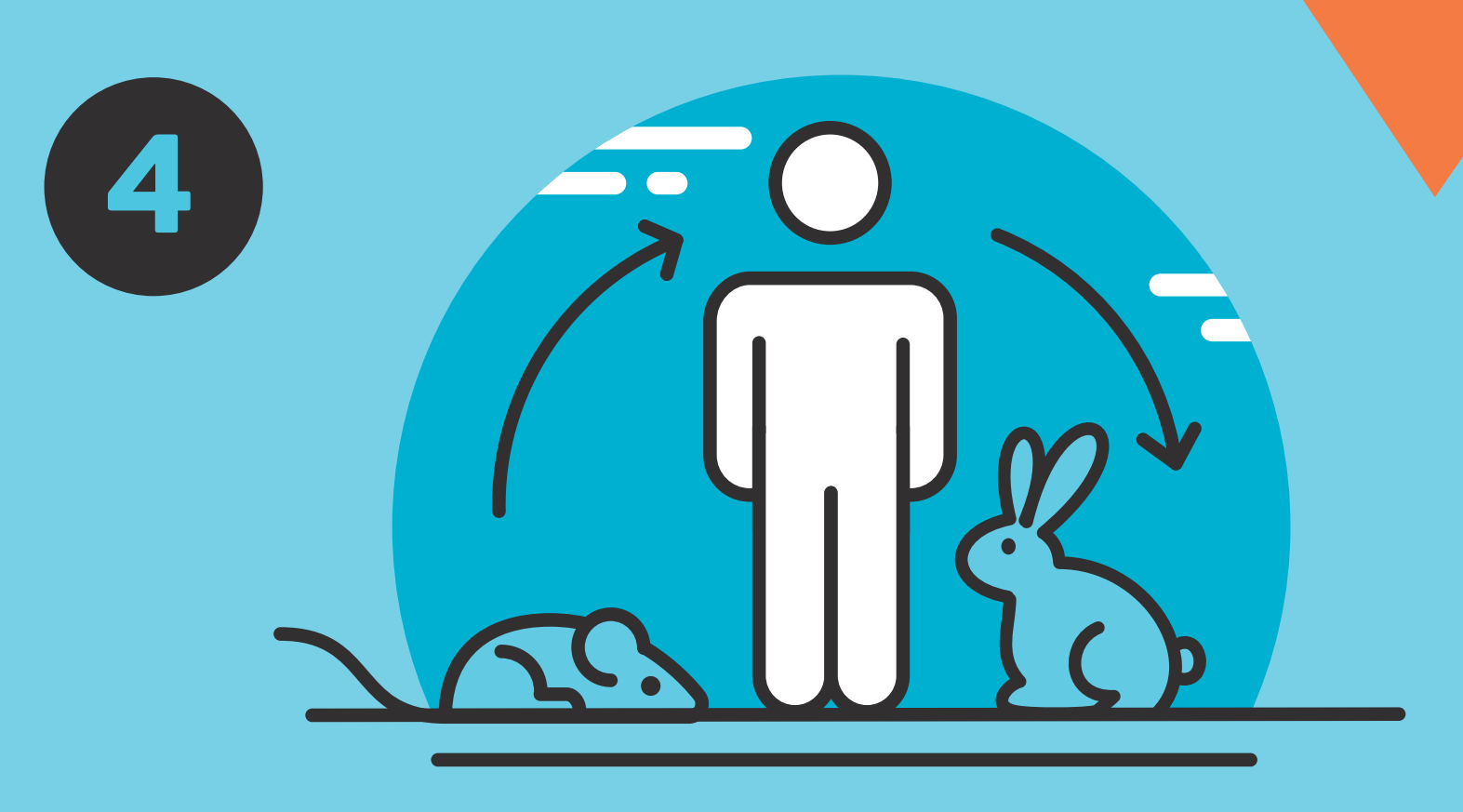
## 6 The Three Rs: Replace, Reduce, Refine

The Three Rs are helping us move towards phasing out animal use in science. In the EU Directive 2010/63/EU requires mandatory application of the Three Rs in all aspects of animal use for scientific purposes.



## 5 We have opportunities, now we know so much

about the human genome, artificial intelligence, and innovative ways of producing and mimicking human tissues and organs, such as 'organ-on-a-chip' and organoids.



## 4 Animal testing is a concern for citizens

Animal welfare is a European value, and is at the cornerstone of EU legislation protecting animals used for science.



## 7 The European Commission provides extensive support

for educators, researchers, organisations and businesses. It supports innovative developments that do not need animal models.



## 8 This can lead to

faster, cost-effective, ethical, and relevant approaches to our health, including the development of personalised medicine.



What the EU is doing to advance animal free scientific research



Can we do science without animals?

**Click on the QR codes to learn more.**