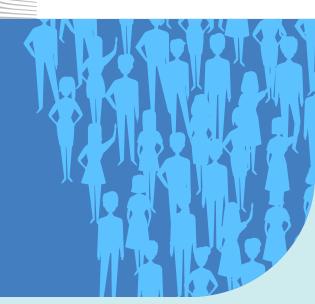




# **CROATIA**

and its collaboration with the European Commission's science and knowledge service



### Who are we?

The Joint Research Centre (JRC) is a department of the European Commission. Our mission is to support EU policies with scientific evidence throughout the entire policy process. We are independent of national, commercial or stakeholder interests.

Our 2 800 staff are based in Belgium, Germany, Spain, Italy and the Netherlands. In addition to performing our own research, we make sense of collective scientific knowledge from multiple sources for smarter EU policies. Capacity building is one of our key roles. We often work in partnerships with universities, government offices, agencies and stakeholders.





## **JRC** priorities

Most of our scientific work is undertaken in direct support to EU policies. We add value by providing knowledge or services that others are less well placed to provide. And we strive for excellence in all our

In carrying out our work, integrity is a core value: in our approach to science, in the way we treat people, and in avoiding conflicts of interest. We strive always to deliver on our commitments, to promote an open exchange of knowledge and to foster innovation.

Our scientific work covers a wide range of EU policy domains: energy and transport; sustainability and climate; migration; economic questions; education and employment; food, nutrition and health; digital transformation; and innovation. We endeavour to address new societal challenges as they emerge.



# **Examples of cooperation**



#### Fighting forest fires, the high tech way

Croatia is at high risk of forest fires. The JRC operates the European Forest Fire Information System. Through this system it works closely with national authorities, including those of Croatia. Forest fires are monitored by satellites, which allow the JRC to produce maps outlining the extent of the blaze. This enables targeted action to fight the fires and to minimise negative consequences.



#### Managing the water resources of the Sava River Basin

On water resources management, the JRC in collaboration with Croatian authorities, assessed the impact of land use change, climate change and policy measures on the Sava River Basin. Long-term policy implications for agriculture (irrigation potential), disaster risk reduction (flooding), forest management and water scarcity were outlined, taking into account predictions for water levels during floods and droughts.



#### Air quality in Zagreb

The Croatian capital, Zagreb, was included in a comparative analysis that the JRC carried out on air quality in eight major cities in the Danube region. The analysis identified measures to comply with national emissions ceilings. The cooperation also entailed training Croatian experts on air quality measurements and analysis

# Working together?



#### **USING OUR LABS AND INFRASTRUCTURE**

Since 2017 the JRC has opened up 16 of its physical research infrastructures to academia, research organisations and industry (including small and medium-sized businesses). There are opportunities for scientists to work and receive further training in JRC laboratories dealing with nuclear safety and security, chemistry, life sciences, physical sciences, ICT, and 'foresight' (the branch of scientific research that explores how the future will look).



https://europa.eu/!Mx93Uf



#### **SMART SPECIALISATION**

The JRC hosts the Smart Specialisation Platform, which helps European countries and regions identify which research and innovation areas to invest in. The Platform takes into account a country or region's existing strengths and upcoming challenges. We have provided science-based advice for policymakers, businesses and research institutions. And we have developed more than one hundred Smart Specialisation Strategies for various European regions and Member States, e.g. for the agri-food and energy sectors. The Platform has helped foster many partnerships both within the EU and beyond.



visualisation.

► https://europa.eu/!DF34qN

**KNOWLEDGE CENTRES AND** 

**COMPETENCE CENTRES** 

Knowledge Centres and

Competence Centres. These

stakeholders and knowledge

Centres bring together experts,

from both within and outside the

Centres are built around topics,

while Competence Centres focus

on analytical tools. Together, they

and the general public about

are relevant for policy. They

the latest scientific findings that

provide contextualised evidence.

reviews, data analysis and data

#### **JRC SUPPORT FOR STANDARDISATION**

The JRC hosts several Commission Standardisation and harmonisation promote innovation and competitiveness. They also build consumer trust and are essential for the European single market. For these reasons, more than 70 % of European Commission. Knowledge the JRC's projects involve work on standardisation and harmonisation The JRC also participates in more than 160 technical committees inform policymakers, stakeholders linked to standardisation organisations. The JRC also plays a key role in the development of reference materials. The JRC carries out research to lay the scientific foundations before a standard is adopted, for example, by developing analytical methods.





#### **BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN SCIENTISTS AND POLICYMAKERS**

The JRC regularly organises or facilitates events known as 'Science meets Regions' and 'Science meets Parliaments'. At these events, scientists and policymakers are brought together to learn about each other's challenges, tackle issues specific to a given region or country, build relationships and promote a culture of evidence-based policymaking.



https://europa.eu/!pY73yB

#### **ACCESSING OUR DATABASES** AND MODELS

https://europa.eu/!NQ77mM

In line with our values of openness and transparency, we grant access to the JRC's services, databases and tools, including more than 100 models.



► https://europa.eu/!nV43qq

#### **COLLABORATIVE DOCTORAL PARTNERSHIPS**

In 2016, the JRC launched the Collaborative Doctoral Partnerships programme to establish strategic cooperation with institutions of higher education that have excellent research credentials and an international reputation. The programme is designed to train a new generation of doctoral students in specific scientific fields, with a focus on the science-policy



> http://europa.eu/!Tu68Ft

#### **USING OUR SITES AS LIVING LABS**

The JRC is offering startups the chance to use 'living labs' at its sites in Ispra. Italy, and Petten. the Netherlands. We welcome applications from those working in the fields of mobility (ride sharing, last mile delivery, robotaxis) and digital energy (smart meters and sensors, data analytics). Interested parties wanting to test their tech in a controlled, city-like environment with access to state-of-the-art labs, technical support and scientific expertise should apply here.



🌅 ► https://europa.eu/!Pt64Nm

# Did you know?



In 2019, Zagreb hosted a 'JRC Science meets regions' event to debate, with the help of scientific insight, pressing social issues, such as unemployment, poverty and social exclusion.

Moreover, participants discussed how to shape the city's social plan for the upcoming years.



The main fields of cooperation between JRC and Croatian partners are environmental protection and monitoring; land-use and forest management; disaster risk reduction; energy and climate; nuclear safety and security; agriculture and food security.



The island of Hvar is one of 7 case studies in a JRC report about European communities pioneering self-sufficiency in energy. Hvar aims to become 20% self-sufficient in energy by 2020.



The JRC supported the very first Croatian bio-economy report with socio-economic data. It was published during Croatia's EU Presidency in the first half of 2020.



The Croatian member of the JRC Board of Governors is Zdenko Franić, from the Institute for Medical Research and Occupational Health



Subscribe to the 'Science Flash for You' newsletter. Read in your language about our activities and research in partnership with and about your country:

https://europa.eu/!jq96Dr

# If you want to know more...



#### **SIGN UP FOR OUR NEWSLETTER**

https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/jrc-newsletter



#### **VISIT OUR WEB-SITE!**

https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en



#### **EXPLORE OUR SCIENCE HUB AT**

https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/about/science-hub



#### **SEE WHICH MODELS AND DATABASES WE HAVE**

https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/scientific-tools



#### **LOOK AT OUR LATEST ANNUAL REPORT**

https://europa.eu/!Bb93uV



#### **READ OUR STRATEGY**

https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/sites/jrcsh/files/jrc-strategy-2030\_en.pdf



#### **COME WORK WITH US**

https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/working-with-us/jobs



#### **MEET US AT AN EVENT!**

https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/events

### **Your National Contact Points**



**CONTACT YOUR JRC NATIONAL CONTACT POINTS FOR MORE INFORMATION** 

https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/working-with-us/jrc-national-contact-points

